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**Notice of Allowability**

Application No.

09/343,464

Examiner

Courtney D. Fields

Applicant(s)

BELLOVIN, STEVEN M.

Art Unit

2137

**-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--**

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1. ☒ This communication is responsive to 20 July 2005.
2. ☒ The allowed claim(s) is/are 1,2,4-12,14-22 and 32-34.
3. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
 a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some\* c) ☐ None of the:  
 1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  
 \* Certified copies not received: \_\_\_\_\_.

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.  
**THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.**

4. ☐ A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient.
5. ☐ CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.  
 (a) ☐ including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) attached  
 1) ☐ hereto or 2) ☐ to Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.  
 Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).
6. ☐ DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

**Attachment(s)**

1. ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2. ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08),  
 Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material
5. ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6. ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413),  
 Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
7. ☐ Examiner's Amendment/Comment
8. ☒ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
9. ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

*E. L. Moise*  
**EMMANUEL L. MOISE**  
 SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER

### DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 29-31 have been cancelled.
2. Claims 1-2, 4-12, 14-22, and 32-34 are pending.

### *Response to Arguments*

3. Applicant's arguments filed 10 January 2005 have been fully considered and they are persuasive.

### *Allowable Subject Matter*

4. **Claims 1-2, 4-12, 14-22, and 32-34** are allowed.
5. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: The present invention is directed to a method and apparatus for creating a distributed firewall using cryptographic techniques. Each independent claim identifies the uniquely distinct features **"receiving a packet comprising an encrypted identifier and an unencrypted remainder of the packet in order to verify the identity of the first device which sent the packet "**. The closest prior art, Williams (US Patent No. 6,304,973) discloses a multi-level security network system which prevents unauthorized users from gaining access to confidential information, either singularly or in combination, fail to anticipate or render the above underlined limitations obvious. The closest prior art, Ichikawa et al. (US Patent No. 6,307,837) discloses a method of packet transfer is provided to resolve the problem of fraudulent access to user LANs through falsified source address so that only those pre-registered terminals are permitted to

transfer packets with specific data networks, either singularly or in combination, fail to anticipate or render the above underlined limitations obvious. The closest prior art, Caronni (US Patent No. 6,507,908) discloses a method for secure data communication with a mobile machine in which a data packet is received from the mobile machine having a particular network address, either singularly or in combination, fail to anticipate or render the above underlined limitations obvious. The closet prior art, Shwed (US Patent No. 5,606,668) discloses a filter module allows controlling network security by specifying security rules for traffic in the network and accepting or dropping communication packets according to these security rules, either singularly or in combination, fail to anticipate or render the above underlined limitations obvious. The closest prior art, Ho (US Patent No. 6,148,342) discloses a secure database management system for confidential records using separately encrypted identifier and access request, either singularly or in combination, fail to anticipate or render the above underlined limitations obvious.

6. Therefore, **claims 1,11, and 21**, and the respective **dependent claims 2, 4-10, 12, 14-20, 22, and 32-34** are in condition for allowance.

### ***Conclusion***

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

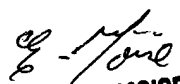
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Courtney D. Fields whose telephone number is 571-272-3871. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon - Thurs. 6:00 - 4:00 pm; off every Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Emmanuel Moise can be reached on 571-272-3865. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

  
cdf

September 9, 2005

  
**EMMANUEL L. MOISE**  
**SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER**